

§ 51.690

SAMPLE FOR GRADE OR SIZE
DETERMINATION

§ 51.690 Sample for grade or size determination.

Each sample shall consist of 50 oranges. When individual packages contain at least 50 oranges, the sample is drawn from one package; when individual packages contain less than 50 oranges, a sufficient number of adjoining packages are opened to form a 50-count sample. When practicable, at point of packaging, the sample may be obtained from the grading belt or bins after sorting has been completed.

7 CFR Ch. I (1–1–02 Edition)

STANDARD PACK

§ 51.691 Standard pack for oranges except Temple variety.

(a) Fruit shall be fairly uniform in size. When packed in approved containers, fruit shall be arranged according to the approved and recognized methods.

(b) “Fairly uniform in size” means that not more than the number of fruit permitted in § 51.689, Tables I and II, are outside the ranges of diameters given in Table III:

TABLE III.—⁷/₁₀ BUSHEL CARTON

Pack size/number of oranges	Diameter in inches	
	Minimum	Maximum
24	3 ¹ / ₁₆	5 ¹ / ₁₆
32	3 ⁹ / ₁₆	4 ⁹ / ₁₆
36	3 ¹ / ₈	4 ⁹ / ₁₆
40	3 ³ / ₈	4 ¹ / ₂
48	2 ¹ / ₂	4
56	2 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂
64	2 ¹ / ₄	3 ¹ / ₂
72	2 ⁹ / ₁₆	3 ⁹ / ₁₆
88	2 ⁹ / ₁₆	3 ⁹ / ₁₆
113	2 ⁷ / ₁₆	3
138	2 ⁹ / ₁₆	2 ¹ / ₂

(c) In order to allow for variations, other than sizing, incident to proper packing, not more than 5 percent of the packages in any lot may fail to meet the requirements of standard pack.

[66 FR 48788, Sept. 24, 2001]

STANDARD SIZING

§ 51.692 Standard sizing.

(a) Boxes, cartons, bag packs, or bulk loads in which oranges are not packed according to a definite pattern do not meet the requirements of standard pack, but may be certified as meeting the requirements of standard sizing: *Provided*, that the ranges are fairly uniform in size as defined in § 51.691.

(b) In order to allow for variations incident to proper packing, not more than 5 percent of the containers in any

lot may fail to meet the requirements of standard sizing.

[34 FR 13909, Aug. 30, 1969; 34 FR 14325, Sept. 12, 1969, unless otherwise noted. Redesignated at 42 FR 32514, June 27, 1977, and further redesignated at 46 FR 63203, Dec. 31, 1981; as amended at 66 FR 48788, Sept. 24, 2001]

DEFINITIONS

§ 51.693 Mature.

Mature shall have the same meaning currently assigned that term in the laws and regulations of the State in which the orange is grown; or as the definition of such term may hereafter be amended.

§ 51.694 Similar varietal characteristics.

Similar varietal characteristics means that the fruits in any container are similar in color and shape.